

PAPERS  
in



ARCHAEOLOGY

Final Report No. 13  
ARCHAEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS  
AT THE  
DELORME HOUSE (DkLg-18), 1981  
by  
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DEPARTMENT OF CULTURAL AFFAIRS AND HISTORICAL RESOURCES

WINNIPEG

1982

TABLE 2  
AREA A ARTIFACT RECOVERY

CLASS*	COUNT
<i>Kitchen Group</i>	
1. Ceramics	89
2. Liquor Glass	33
3. Case Glass	15
4. Tumbler Glass	9
5. Medicine Glass	60
6. Glassware	163
7. Tableware	7
8. Kitchenware	118
<i>Bone Group</i>	
9. Bone Fragments	533
<i>Architectural Group</i>	
10. Window Glass	228
11. Nails	1,648
12. Spikes	0
13. Construction Hardware	72
14. Door Parts	2
<i>Furniture Group</i>	
15. Furniture Hardware	18
<i>Arms Group</i>	
16. Parts	9
<i>Clothing Group</i>	
19. Buckles	4
20. Thimbles	0
21. Buttons	48
22. Scissors	1
23. Pins	10
24. Fasteners	1
25. Shoe Parts	14
26. Beads	25
<i>Personal Group</i>	
27. Coins	7
28. Keys	0
29. Personal Items	25
<i>Tobacco Pipe Group</i>	
30. Pipe Fragments	8
<i>Activities Group</i>	
31. Construction Tools	3
32. Farm Tools	0
33. Toys	27
34. Fishing Gear	2
35. Sub-stemmed Pipes	0
36. Prehistoric Artifacts	3
37. Storage Items	10
38. Ethno Botanical	78
39. Stable and Barn	18
40. Miscellaneous Hardware	149
41. Other	2
TOTAL	3439

\* Class numbers omitted where not applicable.

## 26. Beads class

The bead assemblage was divided into three types based on methods of manufacture. These manufacturing methods, which will not be described here, were based on the classification system established by Kidd and Kidd (1970). Bead data are summarized in Table 13.

### Type 1 Wire Wound

Two blue beads and one white were recovered, all in Stratum C and all by the south cellar wall. Diameter ranged from 0.97 cm to 1.07 cm, length from 0.86 cm to 0.97 and bore diameter from 0.25 cm to 0.27 cm.

### Type 2 Hollow Cane Drawn

2.1 Unmodified. Two beads were found along the south cellar wall on Stratum C. The largest of the two was red, had a diameter of 0.44 cm, a length of 0.45 cm, and a bore diameter of 0.28 cm. The smaller bead was turquoise, had a diameter of 0.22 cm, a length of 0.25 cm and a bore diameter of 0.13 cm.

2.2 Reheated and Tumbled. Seventeen beads of this sub-type were recovered, five in Stratum A, 11 in Stratum C and one in Stratum D. All were seed beads; that is, their diameters were less than 0.20 cm. Diameter ranged from 0.11 cm to 0.19 cm, length from 0.06 cm to 0.13 cm, and bore diameter from 0.03 to 0.07 cm.

2.3 Layered: Reheated and Tumbled. Four beads were found that displayed an opaque white layer within a transparent red. These

are known as "CORNALINE D'ALLEPO" beads (Francis 1979:30). They were all recovered in Stratum C. Diameters ranged from 0.17 cm to 0.20 cm, length from 0.08 cm to 0.13 cm, and bore diameter from 0.03 cm to 0.05 cm.

### Type 3 Moulded

One pink bead was recovered in Stratum A in the northeast corner of the kitchen area. Its diameter was 0.56 cm, length was 0.53 cm, and bore diameter 0.16 cm.

TABLE 13

## AREA A BEAD DATA

COLOUR	LENGTH	WIDTH	BORE DIAMETER	n
Type 1 Wire Wound				
Shadow Blue (2.5 PB 3/10)				
1) Transparent	0.86-0.92	0.97-1.02	0.25-0.27	2
Black (No. 5)				
1) Opaque	0.97	1.07	M*	1
Type 2 Hollow Cane Drawn				
<u>2.1 Unmodified</u>				
Red (7.5 R/12)				
1) Transparent	0.45	0.44	0.28	1
Turquoise (5 BG 4/8)				
1) Opaque	0.25	0.22	0.13	1
<u>2.2 Reheated and Tumbled</u>				
Turquoise (5 BG 4/8)				
1) Transparent	0.10	0.18	0.05	1
2) Opaque	0.09	0.14	0.04	1
Brite Blue (7.5 B 5/8)				
1) Opaque	0.11	0.15	0.05	1
Aqua Blue (10 BG 8/4)				
1) Opaque	0.09-0.11	0.14-0.17	0.03-0.06	5
Shadow Blue (2.5 PB 3/10)				
1) Transparent	0.13	0.16	0.05	1
Pink (2.5 YR 8/4)				
1) Opaque	0.06-0.11	0.11-0.17	0.04-0.06	4
2) Transparent	0.09	0.19	0.05	1
Red (7.5 R 3/12)				
1) Transparent	0.09	0.17	0.06	1
Amber (2.5 Y 7/10)				
1) Opaque	0.12	0.16	0.07	1
Clear				
1) Transparent	0.10	0.13	0.03	1
<u>2.3 Layered</u>				
Red/White (7.5 R 3/12)	0.08-0.13	0.17-0.20	0.03-0.05	4
Type 3 Moulded				
Pink (2.5 YR 7/6)				
1) Translucent	0.53	0.56	0.16	1

\* M = Non-measurable

TABLE 18  
AREA B ARTIFACT RECOVERIES

CLASS	TOTAL	A + UNITS	TRANSECT B
<i>Kitchen Group</i>			
1. Ceramic	502	421	81
2. Liquor	310	262	48
3. Case	89	50	39
4. Tumbler	0	0	0
5. Medicine	103	87	16
6. Glassware	500	391	109
7. Tableware	1	1	0
8. Kitchenware	180	101	79
<i>Bone Group</i>			
9. Bone	2972	2735	237
<i>Architectural Group</i>			
10. Window Glass	219	182	37
11. Nails	1071	742	329
12. Spikes	0	0	0
13. Hardware	21	15	6
14. Door Parts	4	4	0
<i>Furniture Group</i>			
15. Furniture	0	0	0
<i>Arms Group</i>			
16. Parts	6	3	3
<i>Clothing Group</i>			
19. Buckles	2	1	1
20. Thimbles	1	1	0
21. Buttons	16	14	2
22. Scissors	0	0	0
23. Pins	1	0	1
24. Fasteners	4	2	2
25. Shoe Parts	2	2	0
26. Beads	1	1	0
<i>Personal Group</i>			
27. Coins	0	0	0
28. Keys	2	1	1
29. Personal Items	15	11	4
<i>Tobacco-Pipes Group</i>			
30. Pipes	21	14	7
<i>Activities Group</i>			
31. Construction Tools	11	7	4
32. Farm Tools	0	0	0
33. Toys	4	4	0
34. Fishing Gear	1	1	0
35. Sub-stemmed Pipes	0	0	0
36. Prehistoric	8	4	4
37. Storage Items	25	25	0
38. Ethnobotanical	104	58	46
39. Stable and Barn	21	17	4
40. Miscellaneous Hardware	93	71	22
41. Other	3	0	3
TOTAL	6313	5228	1085

#### 24. Fasteners class

Two snap-type fasteners and two garter snap fasteners were found.

The larger of the snap-type came from the centre of the east excavation area at a depth of 25 cm. It was 1.70 cm in diameter and displayed "REAL SCOTCH KNIT" on the face. The other snap fastener, found in the south end of Transect B, was 0.50 cm long and 0.80 cm in diameter. It was recovered within the first 10 cm of soil.

Both garter snaps were fragments and were found at 10 cm. One was found in the east section; the other in the south end of Transect B.

#### 25. Shoe fragments class

Two shoe fragments were found in the centre of the east excavation area at a depth of 25 cm.

#### 26. Beads class

Type 2 Hollow Cane Drawn

2.2 Reheated and Tumbled. One pink opaque bead was found in the 30 to 40 cm level at the southeast corner of the east excavation area. It had a diameter of 0.16 cm, a length of 0.10 cm and a base diameter of 0.06 cm.

particular the Glassware class (Tables 35 & 36). The presence of a large percentage of kitchen artifacts and bone in conjunction with deposits of ash and cinders suggests that this area was used as a small kitchen midden.

TABLE 35

## AREA C ARTIFACT RECOVERY

CLASS	COUNT	CLASS	COUNT
<i>Kitchen Group</i>		<i>Personal Group</i>	
1. Ceramics	157	27. Coins	0
2. Liquor bottle	110	28. Keys	0
3. Case bottle	35	29. Personal items	12
4. Tumbler	0	<i>Tobacco-Pipes Group</i>	
5. Medicine bottle	79	30. Pipes	3
6. Glassware	359	<i>Activities Group</i>	
7. Tableware	1	31. Tools	0
8. Kitchenware	253	33. Toys	3
<i>Bone Group</i>		34. Fishing	1
9. Bone fragments	787	35. Sub-stemmed pipes	0
<i>Architectural Group</i>		36. Prehistoric	0
10. Window glass	160	37. Storage	17
11. Nails	231	38. Botanical	10
12. Spikes	1	39. Stable and barn	3
13. Hardware	17	40. Miscellaneous	
14. Door parts	1	hardware	56
<i>Furniture Group</i>		41. Other	0
15. Furniture parts	1	TOTAL	2324
<i>Arms Group</i>			
16. Gun parts	4		
<i>Clothing Group</i>			
19. Buckles	0		
20. Thimbles	0		
21. Buttons	11		
22. Scissors	0		
23. Pins	2		
24. Fasteners	2		
25. Shoe parts	6		
26. Beads	2		



The remaining two eyes were found in the northwest corner at depths of 28 cm and 35 cm. The first had a diameter of 0.90 cm while the second was a fragment.

#### 26. Beads class

Two clear beads of the drawn, reheated and tumbled type were recovered in the northwest corner and along the west edge of the area. The first had a diameter of 0.27 cm, a length of 0.10 cm and a bore diameter of 0.07 cm. It was found at a depth of 21 cm. The second was found at a depth of 25 cm, had a diameter of 0.25 cm, a length of 0.09 cm and a bore diameter of 0.06 cm.

#### *Personal Group*

#### 29. Personal items class

Twelve artifacts were recovered and these were divided into four categories.

##### Type 1 Slate pencils and board

Five slate pencils and a piece of slate board were found. Three of the pencils were obtained in the northwest corner at depths ranging from 36 to 45 cm. Of the remaining two, one was found in the centre of the area at 15 cm and the other along the west edge at 28 cm. The slate board came from the centre of the area 27 cm below the surface.

TABLE 48  
1980 ARTIFACT RECOVERIES

CLASS	AREA G	AREA H	AREA J	AREA K
<i>Kitchen Group</i>				
1. Ceramics	2		6	41
2. Liquor Glass				31
3. Case Glass				3
4. Tumbler Glass				
5. Medicine Glass	2		6	9
6. Glassware	3	2	6	116
7. Tableware			2	2
8. Kitchenware		1	2	20
<i>Bone Group</i>				
9. Bone Fragments	69	10	156	161
<i>Architectural Group</i>				
10. Window Glass	24	3	18	2663
11. Nails	18	12	122	718
12. Spikes				
13. Constructional Hardware		1	4	15
14. Door Parts			1	3
<i>Furniture Group</i>				
15. Hardware				1
<i>Arms Group</i>				
16. Parts			3	5
<i>Clothing Group</i>				
19. Buckles				2
20. Thimbles				
21. Buttons	3		18	26
22. Scissors			1	
23. Pins	1		3	2
24. Fasteners				
25. Shoe Parts	1			
26. Beads			1	
<i>Personal Group</i>				
27. Coins				1
28. Keys			2	2
29. Personal			8	4
<i>Tobacco-Pipe Group</i>				
30. Pipes			5	2
<i>Activities Group</i>				
31. Construction Tools			3	1
32. Farm Tools				
33. Toys			5	1
34. Fishing Gear				
35. Sub-Stemmed Pipes				
36. Prehistoric Pottery	2		19	19
37. Storage Items				1
38. Botanical			8	5
39. Stable and Barn			4	36
40. Miscellaneous Hardware	3	1	14	
41. Other	2		5	
TOTAL	130	30	422	3890

& Co \*". A button similar to the former was recovered in Area A at a depth of 100 to 110 cm.

The scissors recovered were of the modern variety and were also found near the east door. The pins were safety pins and were of the older, one-piece copper-wire variety. The single bead found was a white opaque bead and displayed mould seams. It had a diameter of 0.64 cm, a length of 0.56 cm and a bore diameter of 0.17 cm. ✓

#### *Personal Group*

Included within this group are two skeleton keys -- one found in the centre of Area J, the other near the north door. The former was 8.98 cm long and was found at a depth of 20 to 30 cm. The second key was 9.24 cm long and found within the first 10 cm.

Artifacts that were personal items include: one small copper horse shoe, a brass token, a plastic comb part, a glass pyramid ornament, a brass pen clip, one slate pencil, a slate fragment and a metal disc with a bird motif in raised relief. Of particular interest was the brass token, as it displayed "1 loaf of bread 1S" (Figure 96).

#### *Activities Group*

This was the second largest group of artifacts (58) recovered. Prehistoric potsherds accounted for 32.8% of this total and all were fabric-impressed body sherds. Depth of recovery ranged from within the first 10 cm to 40 cm and all sherds were obtained in the southeast corner of Area J, near the east door.